



Grades K-5
Grades 6-12
Newcomers

Frames for Fluency

Supplemental Oral Language
Development Tool

Scope and Sequence

Scope & Sequence Preview

Frames for Fluency

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Frames for Fluency is designed to increase oral fluency of English learners. The more than 550 ready-made sentence frames provide English learners with targeted scaffolds to achieve grammatical accuracy and oral fluency. *Frames for Fluency* supports oral language practice in a meaningful and authentic context through the use of thematic vocabulary.

Take a look at the preview of the *Frames for Fluency* scope and sequence for grammatical forms to get a better understanding of Ballard & Tighe's systematic approach to language development and how to use the tool to supplement your ELD curriculum.

Enjoy the preview, and [please reach out](#) with any questions or if you'd like a closer look at [Frames for Fluency](#) or our award-winning comprehensive English language development programs.

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Scope and Sequence of Grammatical Forms

If you would like to practice a specific grammar form, use this chart to identify the unit, chapter, and frame number at each proficiency level. For example, to practice using possessive nouns at the intermediate level, go to 5.6.1 (Unit 5, Chapter 6, FF #1).



Grammar Form	Set 1		Set 2		
	Beginning	Early Intermediate	Intermediate	Early Advanced	Advanced
Nouns	1.1.1 1.2.1 1.2.2 1.3.2 1.4.2 1.4.3 1.5.3 2.2.2 2.3.2 2.4.2 2.4.3 2.4.4 2.5.1 2.5.3 2.7.1 2.7.5	3.3.3 4.1.1 4.2.1 4.4.3 4.6.1			
Nouns—Plural	1.5.1 2.1.1 2.2.1 2.4.1 2.6.1	3.1.1 3.2.1 3.4.1 3.5.1 3.6.1 4.4.1	5.5.4 6.6.2 6.6.4		
Nouns—Irregular plural		3.4.1 3.5.1 4.4.1			
Nouns—Countable and uncountable		3.6.5 4.5.1		7.3.4	
Nouns—Possessive		4.1.6 4.2.5 4.4.2	5.6.1		
Verbs—Present tense	2.1.4 2.3.3 2.4.3 2.6.2 2.6.3 2.7.5	3.2.3 3.3.1 3.5.4 3.6.3 4.1.3 4.2.2 4.2.4 4.3.5 4.5.3	6.6.2 6.6.4		

Grammar Form	Set 1		Set 2		
	Beginning	Early Intermediate	Intermediate	Early Advanced	Advanced
Verbs—Past tense			5.3.5 5.4.5 5.5.6 5.6.2 6.1.5 6.2.3 6.4.5 6.6.6	7.1.3 7.3.3	
Verbs—Present progressive	2.7.2	3.1.2 3.2.2 3.4.2 3.6.2 3.7.3 4.1.2 4.2.3			
Verbs—Imperative	1.1.2 1.2.3 1.3.1 1.4.1 1.5.2 2.2.3 2.3.1 2.5.2 2.7.3	3.1.4 3.3.2 3.5.2 3.7.1 4.1.4 4.3.2 4.4.4 4.6.2			
Verbs—Past progressive		4.2.3 4.5.6	6.3.3	7.2.1	8.3.1
Verbs—Future tense		4.2.3	5.1.4 5.2.2 5.2.3 5.5.5		8.2.5
Verbs—Perfect tense			6.5.3 6.6.1	7.2.3 7.5.4	8.2.5 8.4.5
Verbs—Passive and active voice					8.1.4
Verbs—Phrasal				7.4.4	
Verbs—Gerunds				7.3.5	
Verbs—Conditional				7.1.4 7.4.6	8.4.5
Adjectives	1.4.3 2.1.3 2.2.4 2.3.2 2.4.4 2.5.5 2.6.3	3.1.6 3.2.5 3.4.3 3.4.4 3.4.5 3.5.5 4.5.2 4.5.5	6.3.4	7.1.1 7.3.1 7.5.1	
Adjectives—Comparatives and superlatives		3.6.4 3.7.2 4.1.7	5.1.1 5.2.3 5.3.2 5.4.2 5.5.2 6.1.2 6.2.2 6.3.1 6.4.2	7.1.2	
Adjectives—Multiple			5.5.4 6.5.2		
Adjectives—Clauses					8.4.3

Grammar Form	Set 1		Set 2		
	Beginning	Early Intermediate	Intermediate	Early Advanced	Advanced
Adverbs	2.2.5	3.1.4 3.1.5 4.1.4 4.6.2	6.3.2 6.6.5	7.4.6	8.1.3 8.2.6 8.4.4
Articles	1.4.2	3.6.5 4.5.1			
Conjunctions	2.5.5	3.5.5 4.1.5 4.1.7 4.4.5 4.4.6 4.5.2	5.1.1 5.1.3 5.3.3 5.4.3 5.6.3 6.1.3 6.2.5 6.3.1 6.4.3 6.4.4	7.1.1 7.5.2 7.5.3 7.5.5 7.5.6	8.1.1 8.4.1
Prepositions and prepositional phrases	1.3.1 1.4.1 2.2.3 2.3.1 2.4.5 2.5.2 2.5.4 2.7.3	3.1.3 3.1.4 3.2.4 3.3.2 3.5.2 3.6.3 3.7.1 3.7.3 4.1.4 4.2.4 4.4.4 4.6.2	5.1.2 5.5.1 6.1.1 6.1.3 6.2.1 6.4.1 6.5.1	7.2.3	8.4.1
Pronouns—Subject	2.1.2 2.1.4 2.3.3 2.4.2 2.6.2 2.6.3	4.1.3 4.2.2 4.5.6	5.6.2		
Pronouns—Object			5.6.1 5.6.2		
Pronouns—Possessive	2.7.4	4.2.5 4.5.4	5.3.4		
Pronouns—Demonstrative			5.4.4 5.5.4		
Pronouns—Indefinite, reciprocal, reflexive, relative				7.2.2 7.3.6 7.3.7 7.4.5	8.1.2
"May" questions		3.2.3 3.3.1 3.5.3			
Comparative structures		3.6.4 3.7.2 4.1.7	5.1.1 5.2.3 5.3.2 5.4.2 5.5.2 6.1.2 6.2.2 6.3.1 6.3.6	7.1.2 7.3.2	
Compound and complex sentences			6.2.5	7.4.1	8.1.1 8.2.2

Grammar Form	Set 1		Set 2		
	Beginning	Early Intermediate	Intermediate	Early Advanced	Advanced
Contractions		3.6.2 4.5.3	5.5.5 6.2.3 6.2.4 6.3.3		
Modals and modal auxiliaries	2.4.6		6.1.4 6.2.4 6.3.5 6.6.3	7.4.2 7.4.3	8.2.3 8.2.4
Ordinal or sequence words		4.3.1 4.3.2 4.3.3 4.3.4 4.3.5			
Quoted vs. reported speech					8.3.2
Tag questions					8.3.3 8.4.2
"Wh" and "how many/much" questions	1.3.2 1.5.1 2.3.2 2.5.4 2.6.2	3.2.2 3.5.4 4.1.3 4.2.2 4.2.4 4.3.3 4.3.4 4.4.6	5.1.2 5.1.4 5.2.1 5.2.2 5.3.1 5.3.4 5.4.1 5.5.1 5.5.3 6.1.1 6.1.3 6.1.5 6.3.6 6.4.1 6.5.1		8.2.1

Other	Beginning	Early Intermediate	Intermediate	Early Advanced	Advanced
Social language	1.1.3 1.1.4 1.2.4 1.3.3 2.1.5				